Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2021 [IFRS]



February 14, 2022

Company name: Nippon Paint Holdings Co., Ltd.
Stock exchange listing: Tokyo Stock Exchange
Code number: 4612
URL: https://www.nipponpaint-holdings.com/en/
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Scheduled date of annual general meeting of shareholders: March 29, 2022
Scheduled date of commencing dividend payments: March 30, 2022
Scheduled date of filing the securities report: March 30, 2022
Availability of supplementary briefing material on consolidated financial results: Yes
Schedule of consolidated financial results briefing session: Yes

(Amounts of less than one million yen are rounded down)

1. Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2021 (January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021)

(1) Consolidated Operating Results

(% indicates changes from the previous corresponding period.)

	Revenue		Operating profit		Profit before tax		Profit	
Fiscal year ended	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Million yen	%
December 31, 2021	998,276	29.2	87,615	0.0	86,467	(3.3)	68,112	1.0
December 31, 2020	772,560	_	87,594	_	89,443	_	67,448	19.9

	Profit attribut	able to	Comprehensive		
	owners of p	oarent	income		
Fiscal year ended	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	
December 31, 2021	67,569	53.8	156,608	211.3	
December 31, 2020	43,921	19.6	50,300	54.0	

	Basic earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share	Return on equity	Profit before tax to total assets	Operating profit to revenue
Fiscal year ended	Yen	Yen	%	%	%
December 31, 2021	29.41	29.41	8.8	4.8	8.8
December 31, 2020	27.38	27.38	7.8	5.8	11.3

Reference: Share of profit of investments accounted for using equity method:

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021: ¥2,186 million

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2020: ¥1,649 million

- Note 1: NPHD issued new shares through a third-party allotment on January 25, 2021. As a result, the total number of issued shares increased by 148,700,000 to 474,102,443.
- Note 2: NPHD implemented a stock split in which each share of common stock held by shareholders as of the record date of March 31, 2021 was split into five shares, with April 1, 2021 as the effective date. Basic earnings per share, profit, and diluted earnings per share are calculated assuming that the stock split was conducted at the beginning of the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020.
- Note 3: The Nippon Paint Group approved a resolution at the Board of Directors meeting of NPHD on August 10, 2021 to dissolve and liquidate Nippon Paint (Europe) Ltd. (NPE), a consolidated subsidiary of NPHD. In addition, the Nippon Paint Group transferred to Isaac Newton Corporation (INC) the shares in Nippon Paint (India) Private Limited (NPI) held by NPHD, the shares in Nippon Paint Automotive Europe GmbH (NPAE) held by NPE, and the shares in Berger Nippon Paint Automotive Coatings Private Limited (BNPA) held by NPHD's consolidated subsidiary Nippon Paint Automotive Coatings Co., Ltd. (NPAC) on August 27, 2021. As a result, these businesses have been classified as discontinued operations. Revenue, operating profit, and profit before tax for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 have been reclassified and restated to the amounts for continuing operations excluding the amounts for discontinued operations. Consequently, the year-on-year percentage changes in these items have not been provided. For more information about the discontinued operations, please

see "3. Consolidated Financial Statements and Primary Notes (5) Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Discontinued Operations)" on page 19 of the accompanying material.

(2) Consolidated Financial Position

	Total assets	Total equity	Equity attributable to owners of parent	Equity attributable to owners of parent to total assets	Equity per share attributable to owners of parent
	Million yen	Million yen	Million yen	%	Yen
As of December 31, 2021	1,955,083	968,694	959,518	49.1	408.61
As of December 31, 2020	1,614,580	699,002	567,594	35.2	353.80

(3) Consolidated Cash Flows

	Cash flows from operating activities	Cash flows from investing activities	Cash flows from financing activities	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period
Fiscal year ended	Million yen	Million yen	Million yen	Million yen
December 31, 2021	67,428	(102,355)	(62,309)	138,813
December 31, 2020	87,633	(35,440)	60,869	232,134

2. Dividends

		Ar	nnual divider		G 111 + 1	Consolidated		
	1st quarter -end	2nd quarter- end	3rd quarter- end	Year-end	Total	Total dividends paid	Consolidated dividend payout ratio	dividend on equity attributable to owners of parent
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Million yen	%	%
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2020	-	22.00	_	23.00	45.00	14,439	32.9	2.6
December 31, 2021	_	5.00	-	5.00	10.00	23,482	34.0	2.6
December 31, 2022 (forecast)		5.00		6.00	11.00		31.9	

Note 1: NPHD implemented a 5-for-1 stock split of its common stock, with March 31, 2021 as the record date and April 1, 2021 as the effective date. The dividends for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 are the dividends before the stock split.

Note 2: Composition of the dividend for the second quarter of the fiscal year ending December 31, 2021: ordinary dividend of ¥4.00; commemorative dividend of ¥1.00 for the 140th anniversary of the company's founding.

3. Consolidated Financial Results Forecast for the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022 (January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)

(% indicates changes from the previous corresponding period)

	Revenue		Operating profit		Profit before tax		Profit attributable to owners of parent		Basic earnings per share
	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Yen
Full year	1,200,000	20.2	115,000	31.3	113,000	30.7	81,000	19.9	34.49

Note: Revenue, operating profit, and profit before tax figures are for continuing operations. The year-on-year percentage changes are changes in these items for continuing operations from the previous year.

* Notes:

(1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the period under review: No

(Changes in specified subsi	diar	ies resulting in o	changes	in the scope of consolidation)
Newly consolidated	-	Excluded	-	

(2) Changes in accounting policies and changes in accounting estimates

1) Changes in accounting policies required by IFRS: No

2) Changes in accounting policies other than 1) above: Yes

3) Changes in accounting estimates: No

Note: For more information, please see "3. Consolidated Financial Statements and Primary Notes (5) Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Changes in Accounting Policies)" on page 11 of the accompanying material.

(3) Total number of issued shares (common shares)

 Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares): December 31, 2021: 2,370,512,215 shares December 31, 2020: 1,627,012,215 shares

2) Total number of treasury shares at the end of the period: December 31, 2021: 22,286,657 shares December 31, 2020: 22,719,125 shares

3) Average number of shares during the period: Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021: 2,297,235,901 shares

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2020: 1,604,054,092 shares

- Note 1: NPHD issued new shares through a third-party allotment on January 25, 2021. As a result, the total number of shares issued increased by 148,700,000 to 474,102,443.
- Note 2: NPHD implemented a stock split in which each share of common stock held by shareholders as of the record date of March 31, 2021 was split into five shares, with April 1, 2021 as the effective date. Total number of issued shares (common shares) is calculated assuming that the stock split was conducted at the beginning of the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020.

*These consolidated financial results are outside the scope of audit by Certified Public Accountants or auditing corporations.

*Explanation of the proper use of financial results forecast and other notes

(Caution concerning forward-looking statements)

The earnings forecasts and other forward-looking statements herein are based on information currently available to the Company and contain risks and uncertainties. Actual results, etc. may differ greatly from the forecast figures depending on various factors.

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1. Overview of Operating Results

(1) Overview of Operating Results for the Period under Review

The Nippon Paint Group approved a resolution at the Board of Directors meeting of NPHD on August 10, 2021 to dissolve and liquidate NPE. In addition, the Nippon Paint Group transferred shares of NPI, NPAE, and BNPA to INC on August 27, 2021. As a result, these businesses have been classified as discontinued operations for the purpose of preparing the consolidated financial statements. Based on this accounting treatment, revenue, operating profit, and profit before tax are reclassified and restated to the amounts for continuing operations excluding discontinued operations. The percentage changes from the previous year are changes in these items for continuing operations from the previous year. For more information, see "3. Consolidated Financial Statements and Primary Notes (5) Notes to Condensed Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements (Discontinued Operations)".

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021, consolidated revenue of the Nippon Paint Group increased by 29.2% from the previous year to ¥998,276 million due to the acquisition of 100% ownership of the Asian JVs, the acquisition of the Indonesia business owned by the Wuthelam Group (Wuthelam Holdings Limited ("Wuthelam") and Mr. Goh Hup Jin (collectively, "Wuthelam and Mr. Goh") and by Mr. Goh, Wuthelam's subsidiaries, and companies substantively controlled by Wuthelam, and the strong performance of the decorative paints business in China, which is a key business of the Nippon Paint Group. Consolidated operating profit increased by 0.0% from the previous year to ¥87,615 million on higher revenue despite raw material price increases around the world.

Consolidated profit before tax declined by 3.3% from the previous year to \$86,467 million, and profit attributable to owners of parent increased by 53.8% to \$67,569 million.

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Results by business segment are as follows.

Japan

Revenue for automotive coatings increased from the previous year although the number of automobiles manufactured declined as a result of the semiconductor chip shortage and other factors. Industrial coatings revenue increased due to firm market conditions such as strong new housing starts and the recovery from the COVID-19 downturn in the construction machinery market. Decorative paints revenue increased due to factors such as progress at delayed construction projects despite the impact of a resurgence of the pandemic.

As a result, consolidated revenue increased by 1.6% from the previous year to ¥164,635 million. Consolidated operating profit declined by 36.2% to ¥10,289 million due to higher prices of raw materials. Beginning with the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021, headquarters expenses incurred by NPHD, which were previously allocated to the Japan segment, are classified as "Adjustments" that do not belong to any reportable segment in order to more accurately reflect the performance of each reportable segment.

Asia

Earnings of the Indonesia business have been included in the consolidated performance of the Nippon Paint Group since January 2021. Revenue for automotive coatings increased from the previous year, despite the ongoing impact of the semiconductor chip shortage and other factors, due to the increase in the number of automobiles manufactured in China and Thailand. Revenue of decorative paints, a mainstay business in Asia, was higher than in the previous year as a result of contributions from the Indonesia business, the continuing recovery in demand for repainting interiors of existing homes in China, and market share gains due to aggressive marketing activities in major markets including China, Malaysia, and Indonesia.

As a result, consolidated revenue increased by 49.6% from the previous year to ¥530,216 million, and consolidated operating profit increased by 10.1% to ¥60,862 million.

Oceania

Revenue for decorative paints increased from the previous year due to the absence of the adverse effects of bushfires and floods in the previous year, coupled with robust demand for home renovations. Revenue for the paint related business increased due to strong demand from home renovations.

As a result, consolidated revenue increased by 18.8% from the previous year to ¥176,237 million, and consolidated operating profit increased by 23.7% to ¥19,048 million.

Americas

Revenue for automotive coatings increased from the previous year although the number of automobiles manufactured in the United States, a core region, remained at the previous year's level due to production adjustments at automobile manufacturers as a result of the semiconductor chip shortage. Decorative paints revenue increased from the previous year due to factors such as stable housing demand and favorable weather.

As a result, consolidated revenue increased by 9.0% from the previous year to ¥76,408 million. Consolidated operating profit declined by 20.1% to ¥3,600 million due to higher prices of raw materials.

Other

Revenue for decorative paints and paint related businesses increased due to the continuing brisk market conditions and successful marketing activities.

As a result, consolidated revenue increased by 35.0% from the previous year to ¥50,778 million, and consolidated operating profit increased by 31.5% from the previous year to ¥7,141 million.

(2) Overview of Financial Position for the Period under Review

Total assets at the end of the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 increased by \$340,502 million from the end of the previous fiscal year to \$1,955,083 million.

Current assets decreased by ¥42,759 million mainly due to a decrease in cash and cash equivalents. Non-current assets increased by ¥383,262 million mainly because of an increase in goodwill as a result of acquisition of the Indonesia business.

Liabilities increased by ¥70,809 million to ¥986,388 million mainly due to an increase in trade and other payables.

Equity increased by ¥269,692 million to ¥968,694 million. This was mainly attributable to an increase in share capital as a result of issuing new shares through a third-party allotment.

As a result, equity attributable to owners of parent to total assets increased from 35.2% at the end of the previous fiscal year to 49.1%.

(3) Overview of Cash Flows for the Period under Review

In the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021, operating activities resulted in an inflow of $\pm 67,428$ million, investing activities resulted in an outflow of $\pm 102,355$ million, and financing activities resulted in an outflow of $\pm 62,309$ million, resulting in cash and cash equivalents of $\pm 138,813$ million, a decrease of $\pm 93,320$ million compared with the end of the previous year.

(Cash flows from operating activities)

Net cash provided by operating activities decreased by ¥20,205 million from the previous year to ¥67,428 million. Primary factors include a cash inflow (excluding increases and decreases in operating capital) of ¥115,582 million, reflecting mainly noncash expenses such as depreciation and amortization on profit before tax from continuing operations, a decrease in funds of ¥22,568 million due to an increase in operating capital, income taxes paid of ¥22,859 million, and a net cash outflow from operating activities from discontinued operations of ¥2,725 million.

(Cash flows from investing activities)

Net cash used in investing activities increased by $\pm 66,915$ million from the previous year to $\pm 102,355$ million. This was mainly attributable to an inflow of $\pm 31,860$ million due to a decrease in time deposits, an inflow of $\pm 15,525$ million due to a decrease in marketable securities, and a net cash provided by investing activities from discontinued operations of $\pm 13,809$ million, an outflow

of ¥34,928 million due to the purchase of property, plant, and equipment, an outflow of ¥98,791 million due to the purchase of shares of subsidiaries, and an outflow of ¥20,093 million due to the purchase of shares of investments accounted for using the equity method.

(Cash flows from financing activities)

Net cash used in financing activities was $\pm 62,309$ million (net cash provided of $\pm 60,869$ million in the previous year). Primary factors include an outflow of $\pm 13,782$ million due to a decrease in borrowings, an outflow of $\pm 31,357$ million due to dividends paid, an outflow of $\pm 8,213$ million due to repayments of lease liabilities, and an outflow of $\pm 5,214$ million due to issuance of shares.

(4) Future Outlook

During the fiscal year ending December 31, 2022, the momentum of the global economic recovery is expected to slow down due to concerns about the resurgence of the pandemic and continuing disruptions in supply chains, coupled with the impact of prolonged hyperinflation due to the rise in the price of crude oil and other factors.

The Nippon Paint Group is implementing a three-year New Medium-Term Plan (FY2021-2023), which started in the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021. In accordance with this plan, we will further strengthen the foundation for growth in our existing businesses and use M&A to add highly skilled people and powerful brands. These actions are aimed at generating additional earnings and achieving sustained growth. These actions include initiatives for more growth in the decorative paints business, including in Asia and Oceania, and for strengthening ETICS, adhesives and other paint related business. At Cromology Holding SAS (Cromology), which we acquired on January 20, 2022, we plan to accelerate its growth by sharing the Nippon Paint Group's expertise and knowhow. We will continue activities to increase our market share in every operating region and business field by driving the autonomous management of our group companies in Japan and other countries.

Based on this outlook, we forecast consolidated revenue of \$1,200,000 million, consolidated operating profit of \$115,000 million, profit before tax of \$113,000 million and profit attributable to owners of the parent of \$81,000 million.

Based on this earnings forecast, we plan to pay a dividends of ¥11 per share for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2022.

2. Basic Approach to Selection of Accounting Standards

In order to further promote global management, improve the comparability of financial information, and enhance disclosure by standardizing accounting procedures among group companies, the Group has been voluntarily using International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) for consolidated financial statements in its annual securities reports since the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018.

3. Consolidated Financial Statements and Primary Notes

(1) Consolidated Statements of Profit or Loss and Comprehensive Income

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

		(Million yen)
	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 (Adjusted and restated (note))	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
Continuing operations		
Revenue	772,560	998,276
Cost of sales	(451,336)	(619,953)
Gross profit	321,224	378,323
Selling, general and administrative expenses	(235,468)	(294,322)
Other income	5,292	7,528
Other expenses	(3,454)	(3,914)
Operating profit	87,594	87,615
Finance income	6,173	4,201
Finance costs	(5,973)	(5,934)
Share of profit (loss) of investments accounted for using equity method	1,649	2,186
Loss on step acquisitions		(1,601)
Profit before tax	89,443	86,467
Income taxes	(20,043)	(19,245)
Profit from continuing operations	69,400	67,221
Discontinued operations		
Profit (loss) from discontinued operations	(1,951)	890
Profit	67,448	68,112
Profit attributable to		
Owners of parent	43,921	67,569
Non-controlling interests	23,526	542
Profit	67,448	68,112
Earnings per share		
Basic earnings (loss) per share (yen)		
Continuing operations	28.49	28.98
Discontinued operations	(1.11)	0.43
Total	27.38	29.41
Diluted earnings (loss) per share (yen)		
Continuing operations	28.49	28.98
Discontinued operations	(1.11)	0.43
Total	27.38	29.41

Note: Please refer to "(5) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements 'Changes in Accounting Policies'".

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

Profit

	(Million yen)
For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 Restated (Note)	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
67,448	68,112

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Other comprehensive income		
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss		
Net change in fair value of equity instruments designated as measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	(2,406)	1,387
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	1,907	1,921
Share of other comprehensive income of investments accounted for using the equity methods	387	(11)
Total of items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	(111)	3,297
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss		
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(16,621)	87,811
Cash flow hedges	(38)	(3,183)
Share of other comprehensive income of investments accounted for using equity method	(376)	570
Total of items that may be reclassified to profit or loss	(17,035)	85,198
Total other comprehensive income	(17,147)	88,496
Comprehensive income	50,300	156,608
Comprehensive income attributable to		
Owners of parent	28,645	155,628
Non-controlling interests	21,655	979
Comprehensive income	50,300	156,608

Note: Please refer to "(5) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements 'Changes in Accounting Policies'".

(2) Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

		(Million ye
	As of December 31, 2020 Restated (Note)	As of December 31, 2021
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	232,134	138,813
Inventories	94,055	132,798
Trade and other receivables	231,995	266,908
Other financial assets	66,915	39,924
Other current assets	17,468	18,430
Subtotal	642,569	596,876
Assets held for sale	927	3,860
Total current assets	643,496	600,736
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	248,302	301,706
Goodwill	424,168	652,692
Other intangible assets	229,140	300,200
Investments accounted for using equity method	13,174	31,406
Other financial assets	49,939	51,448
Other non-current assets	3,110	11,873
Deferred tax assets	3,248	5,019
Total non-current assets	971,084	1,354,346
Total assets	1,614,580	1,955,083

		(Million yer
	As of December 31, 2020 Restated (Note)	As of December 31, 2021
Liabilities and equity		
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Trade and other payables	161,525	209,686
Bonds and borrowings	68,133	65,115
Other financial liabilities	25,534	28,701
Income taxes payable	8,796	11,105
Provisions	2,945	2,478
Other current liabilities	48,611	55,546
Total current liabilities	315,547	372,633
Non-current liabilities		
Bonds and borrowings	467,627	457,919
Other financial liabilities	46,917	56,288
Retirement benefit liability	20,763	18,570
Provisions	775	777
Other non-current liabilities	4,344	6,157
Deferred tax liabilities	59,602	74,040
Total non-current liabilities	600,030	613,754
Total liabilities	915,578	986,388
Equity		
Share capital	78,862	671,432
Capital surplus	63,320	_
Treasury shares	(6,268)	(6,153
Retained earnings	443,878	228,009
Other components of equity	(12,199)	66,230
Total equity attributable to owners of parent	567,594	959,518
Non-controlling interests	131,407	9,176
Total equity	699,002	968,694
Total liabilities and equity	1,614,580	1,955,083

Note: Please refer to "(5) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements 'Changes in Accounting Policies'".

(3) Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

		Equi	ty attributable t	o owners of p	parent		Ň	
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Treasury shares	Retained earnings	Other components of equity	Total	Non- controlling interests	Total
Balance as of January 1, 2020	78,862	62,927	(6,378)	411,941	5,568	552,922	135,056	687,979
Cumulative effect of change in accounting policy	_	_	—	(34)	_	(34)	_	(34)
Opening balance reflecting change in accounting policy	78,862	62,927	(6,378)	411,907	5,568	552,888	135,056	687,944
Profit	_	_	_	43,921	_	43,921	23,526	67,448
Other comprehensive income	_	_	_	_	(15,276)	(15,276)	(1,871)	(17,147)
Comprehensive income	_	_	_	43,921	(15,276)	28,645	21,655	50,300
Issuance of new shares	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_
Share issuance costs	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Purchase of treasury shares	_	_	(19)	_	_	(19)	_	(19)
Disposal of treasury shares	_	392	129	_	(4)	517	_	517
Dividends	_	_	_	(14,437)	_	(14,437)	(25,009)	(39,446
Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries	_	_	_	_	_	_	(552)	(552)
Transfer from retained earnings to capital surplus	_	_	_	-	_	-	-	-
Change in scope of consolidation	—	_	—	_	—	_	(82)	(82
Transfer from other components of equity to retained earnings Capital increase of consolidated	_	_	_	2,487	(2,487)	_	-	_
subsidiaries Change in financial liability for put	_	_	_	_	_	_	343	343
options written over non- controlling interests	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	-
Other	_	_	_	_	_	_	(3)	(3
Total transactions with owners	_	392	109	(11,950)	(2,491)	(13,939)	(25,304)	(39,243
Balance as of December 31, 2020	78,862	63,320	(6,268)	443,878	(12,199)	567,594	131,407	699,002
Profit	_	_	_	67,569	_	67,569	542	68,112
Other comprehensive income	_	_	_	_	88,058	88,058	437	88,496
Comprehensive income	_	_	_	67,569	88,058	155,628	979	156,608
Issuance of new shares	592,569	592,569	_	_	_	1,185,139	_	1,185,139
Share issuance costs	_	(3,619)	_	_	-	(3,619)	_	(3,619
Purchase of treasury shares	_	_	(5)	_	-	(5)	_	(5
Disposal of treasury shares	_	571	120	_	(10)	681	_	681
Dividends	_	_	_	(19,121)	—	(19,121)	(122)	(19,243
Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries	_	(912,321)	_	_	(7,033)	(919,354)	(123,774)	(1,043,129
Transfer from retained earnings to capital surplus	_	266,904	_	(266,904)	_	_	_	_
Change in scope of consolidation	—	_	—	_	—	_	685	685
Transfer from other components of equity to retained earnings	_	_	_	2,586	(2,586)	-	-	_
Capital increase of consolidated subsidiaries	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Change in financial liability for put options written over non- controlling interests	_	(7,424)	_	_	_	(7,424)	_	(7,424)
Other	-	-	_	-	_	-	0	(

Total transactions with owners	592,569	(63,320)	114	(283,438)	(9,629)	236,295	(123,211)	113,084
Balance as of December 31, 2021	671,432	—	(6,153)	228,009	66,230	959,518	9,176	968,694

(4) Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

	For the fiscal year ended	(Million yen)
	December 31, 2020 Restated (Note)	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before tax from continuing operations	89,443	86,467
Depreciation and amortization	29,446	33,889
Gain on bargain purchase	-	(1,528)
Loss on step acquisitions	-	1,601
Interest and dividend income	(4,513)	(3,914
Interest expenses	5,658	5,594
Share of loss (profit) of investments accounted for using equity method	(1,649)	(2,186)
Decrease (increase) in inventories	(3,331)	(29,000)
Decrease (increase) in trade and other receivables	(24,279)	(27,126)
Increase (decrease) in trade and other payables	12,216	33,557
Increase (decrease) in other current liabilities	9,640	1,700
Other	2,912	(4,874)
Subtotal	115,544	94,181
Interest received	2,825	2,743
Dividends received	3,141	1,706
Interest paid	(5,719)	(5,617)
Income taxes paid	(26,673)	(22,859)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities from continuing operations	(1,484)	(2,725)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	87,633	67,428
Cash flows from investing activities		
Net decrease (increase) in time deposits	7,286	31,860
Net decrease (increase) in short-term investment securities	(6,284)	15,525
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(24,039)	(34,928)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	1,439	1,165
Purchase of intangible assets	(2,627)	(4,454)
Purchase of investments in subsidiaries	(2,246)	(98,791)
Purchase of shares of investments accounted for using the equity method	_	(20,093)
Payments for acquisition of businesses	(3,641)	(1,752)
Payments for loans receivable	(3,601)	(6,560)
Collection of loans receivable	175	4,129
Purchase of other financial assets	(1,558)	_
Other	876	(2,266)
Net cash provided by (used in) investment activities	(1,218)	13,809
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(35,440)	(102,355)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings	(357,424)	(3,250)
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	472,306	40,694
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(16,581)	(51,226)
Redemption of bonds	_	(3,340)
Repayments of lease obligations	(7,201)	(8,213)
Payments for issuance of shares	_	(5,214)
Dividends paid	(14,439)	(19,119)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(12,810)	(2,226)
Dividends paid to former shareholders of	(,)	
newly consolidated subsidiaries	—	(10,011)
Other	(637)	(278)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities from discontinued operations	(2,342)	(122)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	60,869	(62,309)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash	(4,228)	3,917

		(Million yen)
	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 Restated (Note)	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
equivalents		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	108,833	(93,320)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	123,300	232,134
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	232,134	138,813

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Note: Please refer to "(5) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements 'Changes in Accounting Policies'".

(5) Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

(Notes on going concern assumption)

There is no relevant information.

(Changes in accounting policies)

(Configuration or customization costs in a cloud computing arrangement)

In April 2021, the IFRS Interpretations Committee published the agenda decision on "Configuration or customization costs in a cloud computing arrangement (IAS 38)". The agenda decision clarified the accounting treatment of upfront costs incurred by a customer to receive cloud computing services in a cloud computing arrangement.

Some Nippon Paint Group companies had been capitalizing costs associated with configurations to enable customers to receive cloud computing services or customizations to tailor cloud computing services to customer specifications. Based on discussions leading up to the agenda decision published by the IFRS Interpretations Committee in April 2021, we have changed our accounting policies involving configuration or customization costs in a cloud computing arrangement to a method whereby costs will be recognized upon delivery of cloud computing platform configurations or customizations.

This accounting policy change is applied retrospectively. The consolidated financial statements for the previous year have been adjusted to reflect this change.

As a result, compared to the amounts prior to the retrospective application, in the previous year's consolidated statement of profit or loss, selling, general and administrative expenses increased by ¥887 million, operating profit and profit before tax decreased by ¥887 million each, and profit from continuing operations and profit decreased by ¥726 million each. In the consolidated statement of financial position for the previous year, intangible assets decreased by ¥959 million, other non-current liabilities decreased by ¥13 million, and deferred tax assets increased by ¥169 million. In the consolidated statement of cash flows for the previous year, profit before tax from continuing operations decreased by ¥887 million.

Basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share from continuing operations and the total of earnings per share and diluted earnings per share from continuing operations and discontinued operations for the previous year decreased by ¥0.45 each.

The cumulative effect of this accounting policy change was reflected to equity at the beginning of the previous fiscal year. As a result, the beginning balance of retained earnings in the consolidated statement of changes in equity for the previous year decreased by ¥34 million compared to the amount prior to the retrospective application of the revised accounting policy. (Changes in presentation)

(Changes resulting from the classification as discontinued operations)

In accordance with a resolution approved by the Board of Directors on August 10, 2021, the Nippon Paint Group dissolved and liquidated NPE and transferred the shares of NPI, NPAE, and BNPA to INC on August 27, 2021. Following these actions, these businesses have been classified as discontinued operations. As a result, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and consolidated statement of cash flows and related notes to the consolidated financial statements for the previous year have been partially restated.

(Matters related to the consolidated statement of cash flows)

Impairment loss, loss (gain) on sale and retirement of property, plant and equipment, and intangible assets, Increase (decrease) in retirement benefit liability, increase (decrease) in provisions, which were presented separately under cash flows from operating activities in the previous fiscal year, have been presented under other beginning with the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 due to a decrease in their significance. The consolidated financial statements for the previous fiscal year have been restated to reflect this change.

As a result, impairment loss of \$270 million, loss (gain) on sale and retirement of property, plant and equipment, and intangible assets of \$665 million, Increase (decrease) in retirement benefit liability of \$(797) million, and increase (decrease) in provisions of \$816 million presented under cash flows from operating activities in the previous fiscal year have been restated as other of \$2,912 million.

Capital contribution from non-controlling interests of $\frac{43}{43}$ million, which was presented separately under cash flows from financing activities in the previous fiscal year, has been included in other of $\frac{4}{637}$ million beginning with the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 due to a decrease in significance.

(Segment information)

(1) Summary of reportable segments

The reportable segments of the Group are based on business units for which separate financial information is available and are subject to periodic evaluations by the Board of Directors, which is the highest decision-making body, in order to make decisions regarding resource allocation and performance assessments. The Group's primary businesses are the paint and coatings business which manufactures and sells automotive coatings, decorative paints, industrial coatings, fine chemicals, and other paints, and the paint related business which manufactures and sells paint-related products such as adhesives. The Company and other companies are responsible for activities in Japan, and overseas, companies based in other countries are responsible for the Asia, Oceania, Americas, and Other regions. Each company is an individual management unit that is responsible for determining products to manufacture and sell and establishing comprehensive regional strategies for growth.

As a result, the Group consists of four reportable segments divided by region with the manufacturing and sales structure as a base: Japan, Asia, Oceania, and Americas.

"Other" contains business activities by overseas subsidiaries in Europe and other regions. Those business activities are managed individually, but are not material enough to be disclosed separately as an independent segment.

The Group adopted a resolution at the Board of Directors on August 10, 2021 to dissolve and liquidate NPE and transferred the shares of NPI, NPAE, and BNPA to INC on August 27, 2021. As a result, these businesses have been classified as discontinued operations and excluded from the segment information. The segment information for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 represent amounts for continuing operations only, excluding amounts for discontinued operations.

(2) Matters regarding changes, etc. in reportable segments

Beginning from the current fiscal year, headquarters expenses incurred by Nippon Paint Holdings, which were previously allocated to the Japan segment, are classified as "Adjustments" that do not belong to any reportable segment in order to more accurately reflect the performance of each reportable segment. The segment information for the previous fiscal year has been revised for consistency with this change.

(3) Information on reportable segments

For the fisca	al year ended Decem	ber 31, 2020 (From .	January 1, 2020 to Dec	cember 31, 2020)
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For the fiscal year			(110		1,2020 10	2	01,2020	/	Million yen)
		Reportable segment					Reportable segment Other Total		Consolidated financial
	Japan	Asia	Oceania	Americas	Subtotal	Other	Other Total		statements
Revenue									
Revenue from external customers	162,032	354,520	148,290	70,093	734,937	37,623	772,560	_	772,560
Intersegment revenue	15,221	4,188	160	64	19,634	_	19,634	(19,634)	_
Total	177,253	358,708	148,450	70,158	754,571	37,623	792,194	(19,634)	772,560
Segment profit (loss)	16,119	55,297	15,403	4,507	91,328	5,429	96,757	(9,162)	87,594
Finance income									6,173
Finance costs									(5,973)
Share of profit of investments accounted for using equity method									1,649
Profit before tax									89,443
Other items									
Depreciation and amortization	3,890	12,114	6,749	4,674	27,429	1,130	28,559	886	29,446
Impairment loss	169	88	12	—	271	_	271	—	271
Capital expenditures (Note 2)	4,912	16,850	6,040	5,536	33,339	1,501	34,840	1,926	36,767

Note 1: Adjustments for segment profit of ¥(9,162) million include headquarters expenses of ¥(15,527) million that do not belong to any reportable segment and intersegment eliminations of ¥6,364 million.

Note 2: These mainly consist of expenditures for property, plant and equipment and intangible assets.

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 (From January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021)

		chiber 51,	2021 (110	ini Januai y	1, 2021 10	Detenille	1 51, 2021		Million yen)
	Reportable segment				04	T (1	Adjustment	Consolidated	
	Japan	Asia	Oceania	Americas	Subtotal	Other	Total	(Note 1)	financial statements
Revenue									
Revenue from external customers	164,635	530,216	176,237	76,408	947,498	50,778	998,276	_	998,276
Intersegment revenue	18,137	5,748	231	35	24,153	_	24,153	(24,153)	_
Total	182,773	535,965	176,468	76,444	971,651	50,778	1,022,430	(24,153)	998,276
Segment profit (loss)	10,289	60,862	19,048	3,600	93,801	7,141	100,943	(13,327)	87,615
Finance income									4,201
Finance costs									(5,934)
Share of profit of investments accounted for using equity method									2,186
Loss on step acquisitions									(1,601)
Profit before tax									86,467
Other items									
Depreciation and amortization	3,324	14,956	7,742	4,875	30,899	1,268	32,167	1,722	33,889
Impairment loss	162	282	-	-	445	_	445	-	445
Capital expenditures (Note 2)	7,363	25,339	4,308	8,187	45,198	3,376	48,575	937	49,513

Note 1: Adjustments for segment profit of ¥(13,327) million include headquarters expenses of ¥(20,953) million that do not belong to any reportable segment and intersegment eliminations of ¥(7,625) million.

Note 2: These mainly consist of expenditures for property, plant and equipment and intangible assets.

(4) Information on products and services

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 (From January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2020)

						(Million yen)
	Japan	Asia	Oceania	Americas	Other	Total
Paint and coatings business						
Automotive coatings	34,684	56,324	_	21,071	1,428	113,509
Decorative paints	43,692	252,629	77,124	46,480	20,977	440,904
Industrial coatings	35,317	24,444	5,679	_	3,661	69,103
Fine chemicals	7,886	5,384	_	2,375	_	15,646
Other paints	40,451	15,736	_	165	348	56,701
	162,032	354,520	82,803	70,093	26,415	695,865
Paint related business	—	_	65,487	_	11,207	76,694
Total	162,032	354,520	148,290	70,093	37,623	772,560

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For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 (From January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021)

5	-) -	(J) -)	(Million yen)
	Japan	Asia	Oceania	Americas	Other	Total
Paint and coatings business						
Automotive coatings	35,308	72,497	_	23,339	1,598	132,744
Decorative paints	45,386	392,424	90,406	51,817	27,080	607,115
Industrial coatings	38,132	34,247	7,384	_	5,034	84,798
Fine chemicals	8,393	6,753	—	1,252	_	16,399
Other paints	37,414	20,845	_	—	_	58,259
	164,635	526,768	97,791	76,408	33,713	899,316
Paint related business	—	3,448	78,446	—	17,065	98,959
Total	164,635	530,216	176,237	76,408	50,778	998,276

(Business combinations)

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 (From January 1, 2020 to December 31, 2020)

There is no relevant information

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 (From January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021)

(Acquisition of 100% ownership of the Asian JVs and the Indonesia business)

Main reasons for the business combinations

The many applications of paint include residential and commercial construction, transport applications such as cars and trains, and infrastructure such as bridges and roads. Consequently, demand for paint increases in step with population growth and urbanization. Asia is becoming a key region for NPHD's sustainable growth in terms of both market size and growth rate. NPHD acquired approximately 100% ownership of the Asian JVs (collectively with the Indonesia business, the "Target Businesses") by purchasing the equity interest of the Wuthelam Group due to the outlook for increasing demand in Asia because of the projected demographic and economic growth in Asia. The Indonesia business operates in the growing Indonesian market and has a large share of the decorative paints market, which has significant growth potential due to its correspondence to population and per-capita GDP growth. Acquiring the Indonesia business gives the Nippon Paint Group a powerful base for its "Asia x Construction" business model, which has the goal of establishing a dominant market position. Furthermore, by increasing its equity and enhancing its financial soundness by issuing new shares through a third-party allotment to NIPSEA International Limited and Fraser (HK) Limited, which are both members of the Wuthelam Group, the Nippon Paint Group will be in an even better position to use M&A for the maximization of shareholder value. This is expected to further accelerate growth.

The acquisition of the Target Businesses will also enable the Nippon Paint Group to fully capture earnings of the non-controlling interests of the Asian JVs that previously belonged to the Wuthelam Group, as well as the earnings of the Indonesia business, which will be part of the Nippon Paint Group's earnings. This is expected to increase basic earnings per share (EPS) and enable the Nippon Paint Group to optimize the allocation of resources by reducing the outflow of earnings. Furthermore, the consolidation of the Asian JVs and

Indonesia business will allow shifting the industrial coatings business from a regional alignment to a business alignment and constructing a unified global system. This will enable faster decision-making and business execution and is expected to increase operating profit. Therefore, these acquisitions are expected to contribute to the maximization of shareholder value.

The transaction includes the following business combination and acquisition of non-controlling interests.

- (1) Business combination
 - (i) Summary of business combination
 - (a) Name and description of businesses of companies acquired

Name of companies acquired: Neave Limited and its subsidiary PT Nipsea Paint and Chemicals (the Indonesia business) Business activities: Manufacture and sale of paint

(b) Date of acquisition

January 25, 2021

- (c) Percentage of equity interests with voting rights acquired: 100%
- (d) Method of acquisition of control: By acquisition of shares

(ii) Fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of business combination

	(Million yen)	
	Fair value	
Cash and cash equivalents	1,062	
Property, plant and equipment	18,079	
Intangible assets	48,010	
Other assets	15,444	
Fair value of liabilities assumed	(18,055)	
Fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed, net	64,542	

Trade and other receivables

		(Million yen)
	Contractual amount due	Fair value
Trade and other receivables	7,249	6,980
Accounts receivable-other	97	93
Total	7,346	7,074
Best estimate of contractual cash flows not expected to be collected	(272)	_
Net total	7,074	7,074

Note 1: The acquisition price is allocated to assets and liabilities based on the fair value at the date of obtaining control. The allocation of the acquisition price was completed during the six months ended June 30, 2021. The details of adjustments from the initial provisional amounts are as follows.

Property, plant and equipment	¥11,277 million increase
Intangible assets (Note 2)	¥47,985 million increase
Other assets	¥1,329 million increase
Fair value of liabilities assumed	¥12,118 million increase
Non-controlling interests	¥48 million increase
Goodwill	¥48,424 million decrease

Note 2: Intangible assets comprise ¥43,570 million of trademark rights and ¥4,415 million of customer-related assets. Fair market value of trademark rights is determined using the royalty exemption method and customer-related assets using the excess earnings method in order to allocate the acquisition price.

(iii) Consideration transferred and goodwill

		_	(Million yen)
			Amount
Consideration transferred	(Cash)	Α	100,000
	(Claim for payment of consideration)(Note 1)	В	135,490
Fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed, net		С	64,542
Non-controlling interests (Note 2)		D	64
Goodwill (Note 3) A+		A+B-(C-D)	171,012

Note 1: NPHD issued new shares through a third-party allotment in exchange for a contribution in kind.

Note 2: Non-controlling interests are measured as the ownership ratio of non-controlling shareholders of the fair value of identifiable net assets of the acquired company

Note 3: Goodwill primarily reflects the ability to generate excess earnings in the future and synergies with existing businesses. Goodwill does not include any amount which is expected to be deductible for tax purposes.

(iv) Acquisition-related expenses

Account item: Selling, general and administrative expenses Amount: ¥385 million

(v) Effects on the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss

Financial results of the acquired company on and after the date of acquisition recognized in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss

(Million yen)

	(Million yen)
	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
Revenue	40,132
Profit	8,934

(vi) Effects of business combination on cash flows

	Amount
Consideration paid for acquisition	100,000
Cash and cash equivalents	(1,062)
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries	98,937

(2) Acquisition of non-controlling interests

In the first quarter of the fiscal year ended March 31, 2021, NPHD acquired additional shares of the following companies in order to establish a foundation for growth through the integration of the Group's Asian operations.

As a result, non-controlling interests declined by ¥124,174 million, capital surplus by ¥912,321 million, and other components of equity by ¥7,033 million. Due to these changes, capital surplus became negative, and ¥266,904 million was transferred from retained earnings to capital surplus to make capital surplus zero.

		Voting rights ownership ratio (indirect ownership)		
Company	Prior to acquisition	Additional acquisition	After acquisition	
	51%	49%	100%	
Nippon Paint (China) Company Limited (Note)	(-%)	(49%)	(49%)	
	51%	49%	100%	
Guangzhou Nippon Paint Co., Ltd. (Note)	(-%)	(49%)	(49%)	
	51%	49%	100%	
Nippon Paint (Chengdu) Co., Ltd. (Note)	(-%)	(49%)	(49%)	
	51%	49%	100%	
Nippon Paint (H.K.) Company Limited (Note)	(-%)	(49%)	(49%)	
	60%	40%	100%	
Nippon Paint Marine Coatings Co., Ltd. (Note)	(-%)	(40%)	(40%)	
	60%	40%	100%	
Nippon Paint Materials Co., Ltd. (Note)	(-%)	(40%)	(40%)	
	51%	49%	100%	
Nippon Paint Coatings (Taiwan) Co., Ltd.	(-%)	(-%)	(-%)	
	51%	49%	100%	
Nipsea Chemical Co., Ltd.	(-%)	(-%)	(-%)	
	51%	49%	100%	
Nippon Paint (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.	(-%)	(-%)	(-%)	
	51%	49%	100%	
Paint Marketing Co. (M) Sdn. Bhd	(-%)	(-%)	(-%)	
	51%	49%	100%	
Nippon Paint (Singapore) Company Private Limited	(-%)	(-%)	(-%)	
	51%	49%	100%	
Nipsea Technologies Pte. Ltd.	(-%)	(-%)	(-%)	
	51%	48.9%	99.9%	
Nippon Paint (Thailand) Company Limited	(-%)	(-%)	(-%)	

Note: Company owned indirectly through Nippon Paint Holdings SG Pte. Ltd.

Nipsea Pte. Ltd. changed name to Nippon Paint Holdings SG. Pte. Ltd. on May 17, 2021.

(Loss of control of subsidiaries)

The Nippon Paint Group transferred shares of NPI, NPAE, and BNPA to INC during the third quarter of the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021. As a result, the Nippon Paint Group's ownership ratio of voting rights changed as follows. The Nippon Paint Group no longer has control of the following companies, and these companies have been excluded from the scope of consolidation.

	Voting rights ownership ratio		
Name	Before the share	After the share	
	transfer	transfer	
Nippon Paint Automotive Europe GmbH (Note 1)	100%	0%	
Nippon Paint (India) Private Limited (Note 2)	99.99%	0%	
Berger Nippon Paint Automotive Coatings Private Limited	51%	0%	

NI 4 1 NT	Paint Automotive	E 0 1	TT 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	· .1 C 11	•
Note L' Ninnon	Paint $\Delta 10000010e$	Hurone Limn	H noide engree i	in the tollowing	comnanies

Name	Voting rights ownership ratio
Nippon Paint Automotive (France) SAS	100%
Nippon Paint Automotive Coatings (Czech) S.R.O.	100%
Nippon Paint Automotive (Slovakia) S.R.O.	100%
Nippon Paint Automotive (UK) Ltd.	100%
BK&NP Automotive Coatings (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	40%

Note 2: Nippon Paint (India) Private Limited holds shares in the following companies.

Name	Voting rights ownership ratio
PCTS Specialty Chemicals (India) Pte. Ltd.	100%
Nippon Paint Middle East FZE	100%

The main assets and liabilities of the companies which ceased to be subsidiaries of NPHD due to the sale of shares as of the loss of control, consideration received, and proceeds from the sale of shares are as follows.

	(Million yen)
	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
Breakdown of assets at the loss of control	
Current assets	25,248
Non-current assets	7,333
Breakdown of liabilities at the loss of control	
Current liabilities	11,578
Non-current liabilities	1,355
	(Million yen)
	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
Consideration received in cash	18,607
Cash and cash equivalents of assets at the loss of control	(6,480)

Proceeds from sale of subsidiaries

12,126

(Discontinued operations)

The NPHD Board of Directors approved a resolution on August 10, 2021 to dissolve and liquidate NPE. In addition, the Nippon Paint Group transferred the shares of NPI, NPAE, and BNPA to INC. As a result, earnings and cash flows pertaining to these businesses for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 have been reclassified as discontinued operations. Earnings and cash flows from the discontinued operations for the previous year have been restated and presented separately.

(1) Reportable segments

Reportable segments of the discontinued operations are as follows. Asia

Other

(2) Financial results of discontinued operations

		(Million yen)
	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
Profit and loss from discontinued operations		
Income (Note)	8,789	21,504
Expenses (Note)	(10,405)	(20,668)
Profit (loss) before tax from discontinued operations	(1,616)	836
Income taxes	(335)	53
Profit (loss) from discontinued operations	(1,951)	890

Note: Gain on sale of ¥1,629 million and loss on sale of ¥832 million from sale of the Target Companies' businesses for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 are included.

(3) Cash flows from discontinued operations

		(Million yen)
	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
Cash flows from discontinued operations		
Cash flows from operating activities	(1,484)	(2,725)
Cash flows from investing activities	(1,218)	13,809
Cash flows from financing activities	(2,342)	(122)
Total	(5,045)	10,961

(Per-share information)

The basis of calculation of basic earnings (loss) per share and diluted earnings (loss) per share is as below.

	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
Profit attributable to owners of parent from continuing operations (million yen)	45,703	66,578
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent from discontinued operations (million yen)	(1,781)	991
Profit attributable to owners of parent (million yen)	43,921	67,569
Adjustment to profit used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share from continuing operations (million yen)	_	_
Adjustment to profit used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share from discontinued operations (million yen)	-	_
Diluted earnings (million yen)	43,921	67,569

	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020	For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021
Weighted-average number of common shares issued (thousand shares)	1,604,054	2,297,235
Increase in the number of common shares used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share (thousand shares)	372	260
Increase due to exercise of stock options (thousand shares)	254	234
Increase due to restricted share compensation plan (thousand shares)	117	25
Weighted-average number of common shares used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share (thousand shares)	1,604,426	2,297,496
Basic earnings (loss) per share (Note)		
Basic earnings (loss) per share from continuing operations (yen)	28.49	28.98
Basic earnings (loss) per share from discontinued operations (yen)	(1.11)	0.43
Total (yen)	27.38	29.41
Diluted earnings (loss) per share (Note)		
Diluted earnings (loss) per share from continuing operations (yen)	28.49	28.98
Diluted earnings (loss) per share from discontinued operations (yen)	(1.11)	0.43
Total (yen)	27.38	29.41

(Note): NPHD implemented a stock split in which each share of common stock held by shareholders as of the record date of March 31, 2021 was split into five shares, with April 1, 2021 as the effective date. Basic earnings per share, profit, and diluted earnings per share are calculated assuming that the stock split was at the beginning of the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020.

(Significant subsequent events)

(Acquisition of shares of Cromology Holding SAS)

The Nippon Paint Group acquired shares of Cromology, which is a European company engaged in the manufacture and sale of decorative paints and other paint-related products, on January 20, 2022. Cromology is an indirectly owned subsidiary of NPHD through DGL International (UK) Ltd., which was newly established by NPHD's consolidated subsidiary DuluxGroup Limited (DuluxGroup).

The fair value of acquired assets and liabilities is not disclosed because the initial accounting treatment for business combinations has not been completed.

(1) Overview of the acquired company

Name: Cromology Holding SAS Business activities: Manufacture and sale of paints and paint-related products Total assets: EUR 899 mil (FY2020) Revenue: EUR 628 mil (FY2020) Profit: EUR 8 mil (FY2020)

(2) Reasons for the acquisition of shares

The European paint market is the world's second largest^{*} following the China market and has good prospects for stable growth. Cromology is the fourth largest architectural paint manufacturer in Europe. As a market leader in the architectural paint market, Cromology operates in many markets in Europe with a high market share, ranking among the top 3 in France, Italy, Spain and Portugal.

Under the Nippon Paint Group's ownership, the combination of the group's financial resources and skill involving brand management, marketing and innovation, with the well-known local brands and strong trade and retail relationships of Cromology is expected to result in growth in France, Spain, Italy and Portugal as well as in other European markets, including eastern Europe. Cromology will provide the right level of scale, volume and manufacturing capabilities to serve as the entry point for building a decorative paint and coatings business in Europe and provide a platform to bolt on other acquisitions. Cromology's integrated wholly owned network of 386 company operated stores across France, Portugal and Switzerland presents an opportunity to leverage DuluxGroup's operational capabilities for operating trade centers. This network also provides a strong platform to leverage DuluxGroup's capabilities in selling to DIY consumers in retail channels such as big box home improvement and independent hardware stores. In addition, Cromology's store network provides an opportunity to launch new brands in the DuluxGroup's portfolio, including brands for woodcare and texture coatings and for sealants, adhesives & fillers.

- * Source: Global Market Analysis for the Paint & Coatings Industry (2019-2024) published by American Coatings Association: https://paint.org/market
- (3) Closing date of the acquisition January 20, 2022
- Number of shares acquired, acquisition price and percentage of shareholding after the share acquisition Number of shares to be acquired: 52,582,555 shares
 Acquisition price: JPY 150,600 mil (EUR 1,128 mil)
 Percentage of shareholding: 99.8%
- (5) Method of financing and payment for the transaction Financing method: Borrowings from financial institutions Payment method: Cash

(Significant borrowing)

NPHD obtained the following loan on January 19, 2022 to fund the acquisition of shares of Cromology.

(1) Lender:	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation, MUFJ Bank, Ltd.
(2) Amount:	¥172,700 million
(3) Rate:	Interest rate based on market rate
(4) Date:	January 19, 2022
(5) Period:	One year
(6) Security:	Unsecured/Unguaranteed

(7) Financial covenant: Certain financial covenants are applicable.